



## **Berghof Products + Instruments GmbH**



## Digestion devices for all requirements

With over 50 years of experience, Berghof offers comprehensive expertise in the production of digestion systems used to prepare samples for subsequent elemental analysis. The needs of the users are at the core of our work. Intensive dialogue with our customers lets us develop innovative products with a variety of application options.

Our specially trained authorised representatives are pleased to give you the best possible advice. You can find your contact at **www.berghof-instruments.com/en/contact.** 

## **Berghof digestion technology**

Microwave digestion and pressure digestion







Microwave digestion speedwave XPERT	Microwave digestion speedwave ENTRY	Pressure digestion  DAB-2   DAB-3
Innovative technologies for reliable digestions	Focused on the essential	Reliability in the most difficult digestion tasks
Maximum flexibility for digestions up to 260°C and 100 bar	For routine digestions up to 230° C and 75 bar	For difficult digestions up to 250°C and 200 bar
More information starting on page 8	More information starting on page 14	More information is available in the brochure Pressure Digestion Systems and Metal-free Reactors

# Technical specifications

**speed**wave **XPERT** - Innovative Technologies for Reliable Digestions



Loading	From the top				
Pressure monitoring	Optical in rea	ıl-time; eac	h vessel		
Vessel temperature measurement	Optical in rea	ıl-time; max	rimum temperature		
Sample temperature measurement	Optical in rea	ıl-time; eac	h sample		
Magnetron power	2,000 W (2 x	1,000 W)			
Temperature range	50° C to 350°	° C			
Dimensions	Basic instrument: 880 x 645 x 480 mm (W x D x H) with neutralization unit Control unit: 224 x 137 x 152 mm (W x D x H)				
Weight	Basic instrument: Approx. 59 kg Control unit: 1 kg				
Oven chamber	Approx. 26 l   Round microwave oven for homogeneous microwave distribution and even heating of all samples				
Oven chamber coating	90 μm PFA				
Interfaces	USB, RS-232, possible	2 x Etherne	t (also for printer co	nnection), contr	rol via mobile devices
	DAP-40X	40 ml	40 bar	230° C	24 vessels/turntable
Vessel options	DAP-60X	60 ml	40 bar	230° C	12 vessels/turntable
vesser ohrinis	DAP-100X	100 ml	40 bar	200° C	12 vessels/turntable
	DAK-100X	100 ml	100 bar	260° C	8 vessels/turntable



### **speed**wave **ENTRY** - Focused on the Essential



speedwave ENTRY					
Loading	From the fron	ıt			
Pressure monitoring	-				
Vessel temperature measurement	-				
Sample temperature measurement	Optical in rea	ıl-time; max	kimum temperature		
Magnetron power	1,000 W				
Temperature range	75° C to 260°	, C			
Dimensions	Basic instrum Control unit:	ient:	510 x 470 x 330 m 190 x 115 x 170 mm		
Weight	Basic instrum Control unit:	ient:	Approx. 22 kg 1 kg		
Oven chamber	Approx. 32 l	355 x 365	x 251 mm (W x D x H	)	
Oven chamber coating	-				
Interfaces	USB, RS-232				
Vessel options	DAP-60K DAQ-10	60 ml 10 ml	40 bar 75 bar	230° C 230° C	10 vessels/turntable 24 vessels/turntable
Range of applications	For routine d	igestion tas	ks, ideal for educati	on and universi	ties

# Application overview

Berghof Products + Instruments GmbH has built up a continously growing database of reference applications. These include a full process description for a wide variety of sample types. Examples of the application ranges for the **speed**wave microwave systems are shown in the following tables.

Food & feed



### **Pharmaceuticals & cosmetics**



APPLICATIONS ACCORDING TO DEVICE		
SAMPLE TYPE	XPERT	ENTRY
Beverages	✓	$\checkmark$
Animal products	$\overline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$\checkmark$
Milk products	<u> </u>	<b>√</b>
Fruit	<u>√</u>	✓
Coffee	$\overline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$\checkmark$
Beer	$\overline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$\checkmark$
Cereals	<u> </u>	$\checkmark$
Nutrients	$\overline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$\checkmark$
Coconut oil	$\overline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$\checkmark$
Animal feed	<u> </u>	-
Fish food	<u> </u>	
Lactose	$\overline{\hspace{1cm}}$	

APPLICATIONS ACCORDING TO DEVICE		
SAMPLE TYPE	XPERT	ENTRY
Blood	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Hair	$\overline{\hspace{1cm}}$	$\checkmark$
Bone	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Products with high fat content	$\checkmark$	-
Body lotion/creams	$\checkmark$	-
Lipstick	$\overline{\hspace{1cm}}$	•
Toothpaste	<b>√</b>	-
Algae	$\overline{\hspace{1cm}}$	-
Tablets	$\overline{\hspace{1cm}}$	-
Nail polish	$\checkmark$	-
Perfume	✓	-
Lactose, dextrose, sucrose	<b>√</b>	-
Ointments	✓	-



## **Environment & geology**



## Technology



APPLICATIONS ACCORDING TO DEVICE		
SAMPLE TYPE	XPERT	ENTRY
Filter/emissions	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Sediments	$\checkmark$	✓
Soil	$\checkmark$	✓
Sludge	$\checkmark$	✓
Waste water/water	$\overline{\hspace{1cm}}$	✓
Wood	$\checkmark$	✓
Minerals	$\checkmark$	-
Stone	$\checkmark$	-
Ash	$\checkmark$	-
Oil	$\checkmark$	-
Carbon	$\overline{\hspace{1cm}}$	-
Concrete	✓	-

APPLICATIONS ACCORDING TO DEVICE		
SAMPLE TYPE	XPERT	ENTRY
PET	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
Polyester	<b>√</b>	$\checkmark$
Bronze	✓	<b>√</b>
Ceramic	✓	•
Polymers	✓	•
Metals	<b>√</b>	•
Alloys	<b>√</b>	-
Cement	✓	•
Leather	<b>√</b>	•
Ink	$\overline{\hspace{1cm}}$	•
Melamine	<b>√</b>	-

## speedwave XPERT - Product Benefits

## Innovative Technologies for Reliable Digestions

The **speed**wave **XPERT** sets new standards in sample preparation. Due to innovative sensor technology and high-quality components, you not only achieve reliable and reproducible digestions. Low material wear and the outstanding lifetime of the vessels reduce sample preparation costs.



### PHARMA CONFORM

A software package compliant with 21 CFR Part 11 is optionally available for the **speed**wave **XPERT.** The software package covers user management, password protection, audit trail and documentation as well as export and print functions.

An IQ/OQ package is also available for the **speed**wave **XPERT.** This qualification package ensures that the **speed**wave **XPERT** meets legal requirements.

The combination of the 21 CFR Part 11 compliant control software and the IQ/OQ package allows consistent traceability and documentation of the use of the **speed**wave **XPERT**. This guarantees that the **speed**wave **XPERT** fulfils internationally valid pharma regulations, especially those of the FDA and GLP/GMP or GAMP.



#### SAFE

Maximum safety for users

- SwingTop loading and electronic cover lock
- Automatic regulation and shutdown of processes, in case of exothermic reactions, due to optical pressure control (OPC)
- Permanent ventilation of the oven chamber and removal of generated acid fumes by the fume collection system



### **REPRODUCIBLE**

- No cross contamination due to minimal surface porosity of TFM-PTFE vessels
- Homogenous distribution of microwave radiation due to the round design of the oven chamber
- Permanent pressure and temperature control by optical sensors

### **ECONOMICAL**

- Outstanding lifetime of vessels (up to 10,000 digestion cycles)
- Protection of the vessels against damage by optical pressure control (OPC) and temperature control (OTC)
- Corrosion protection of the oven chamber due to the high-quality PFA coating

### **VERSATILE**

Numerous application options

- Suitable pressure vessels and liners for every application
- Extension of the application range using optional accessories, such as multi tube systems or filter holders
- Safe evaporation of the acid after digestion using an optional evaporation unit



### **USER FRIENDLY**

Helpful features for intuitive operation

- Opening and closing of vessels without tools
- 7" touch controller with graphic illustration and control via mobile devices or PC/notebook
- Due to the use of optical sensor technologies, no additional cables and connections are necessary
- · Vessels are removed individually after digestion



## speedwave XPERT - Vessel Options

## Numerous variants for versatile use

The **speed**wave **XPERT** vessels are manufactured with the highest quality standards by the Berghof Fluoroplastic Technology GmbH. They are made from high-quality TFM-PTFE and impress through reliability and an outstanding lifetime. Vessel volumes cover a wide range, from 40 to 100 ml. Multi tube systems or quartz glass inserts allow an even more variable use of vessels, thus the **speed**wave **XPERT** can be used for almost any microwave-digestion application.

### **APPLICATION ORIENTED**

The vessels comprise only few individual parts. They are opened and closed manually and without additional tools. When the vessels are opened, the remaining pressure is released safely and controlled.

All vessels are equipped with a rupture disc as scope of delivery. The disc breaks when the overpressure is too high and allows immediate termination of digestion in case of unexpected exothermic reactions, avoiding expensive consequential damage.



OVERVIEW VESSEL TYPES				
	DAP-40X	DAP-60X	DAP-100X	DAK-100X
Volume	40 ml	60 ml	100 ml	100 ml
Working pressure	40 bar	40 bar	40 bar	100 bar
Test pressure	50 bar	50 bar	50 bar	130 bar
Operating temperature	230° C	230° C	200° C	260° C
Maximum temperature	260° C	260° C	230° C	300° C
Rotor	24 vessels	12 vessels	12 vessels	8 vessels
Original sample weight*	1 g (inorganic) 0,3 g (organic)	2 g (inorganic) 0,4 g (organic)	2 g (inorganic) 0,5 g (organic)	3 g (inorganic) 1 g (organic)
Options	<u>.</u>	DAQ-20H	DAQ-22H DAC-17 MT (10 ml)	MT (10 ml)

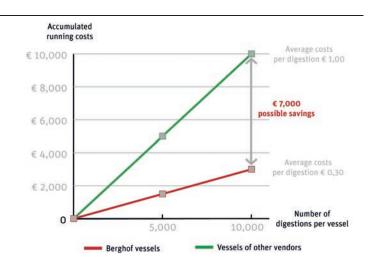
<sup>\*</sup> Weights are reference values. Actual original sample weights may vary, depending on the application and the acid.



### **COST-OPTIMISED**

Vessels from Berghof significantly reduce the running costs for microwave digestions. Due to high-quality processing and outstanding lifetime, the cost per digestion for Berghof vessels is € 0.30 only.

In comparison: Vessels from other vendors generate average costs of € 1.00 per digestion. This means that the running costs can be reduced by approx. € 7,000 for 10,000 digestion cycles.



### **FLEXIBLE**

Berghof offers a unique liner system ① to arrange the **speed**wave **XPERT** application options even more flexibly. The vessels can be equipped with inserts to support digestion of small sample quantities or complex samples.

OVERVIEW BERGHOF LINER SYSTEM			
	DAQ	DAC	МТ
Volume	20 ml	17 ml	10 ml
Working pressure	130 bar	100 bar	100 bar
Operating temperature	230° C	230° C	230° C
Rotor	12 vessels	12 vessels	36 vessels

#### Multi tube system MT

- Ideal for small sample quantities (200 250 mg) and to increase the sample throughput up to 36 samples
- Made from premium PFA
- · Three samples can be used per vessel

### Quartz glass inserts DAQ ②

- Suitable for vessel types DAP-60X and DAK-100X
- · Ideal for small sample quantities
- · Very high acid resistance

#### Further solutions from the Berghof liner system

- High pressure ceramic inserts DAC 3 for difficult to digest samples
- Mini vessels for clinical samples





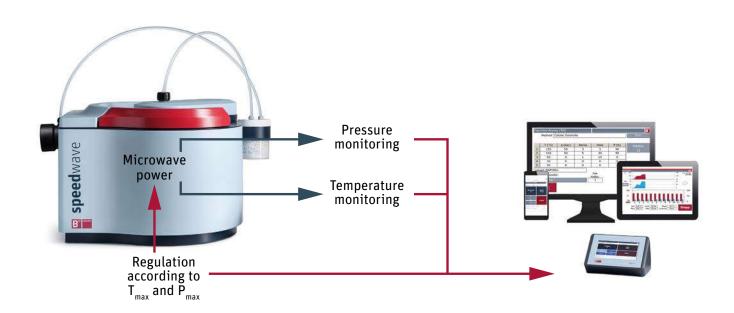


## speedwave XPERT - Patented Sensor Technology

## Temperature and pressure monitoring

Monitoring of the reaction parameters pressure and temperature in each vessel is essential, as samples rarely react identically during digestion. The temperature of a sample depends, for example, on the sample type and the sample amount.

To reduce safety risks from irregular heating or even spontaneously induced exothermic reactions, it is especially important to monitor the reaction parameters pressure and temperature. The sensor technology developed and patented by Berghof not only measures pressure and temperature, but also controls the microwave power.



### ADVANTAGES OF OPTICAL TEMPERATURE AND PRESSURE MONITORING

#### **Monitoring in real-time**

The sample temperature, the vessel temperature and the arising pressure are measured without delay by the optical sensors.

#### Minimization of contamination risk

The optical sensors of the **speed**wave **XPERT** do not get into touch with samples. Thereby, the risk of contamination is prevented.

#### Sample handling

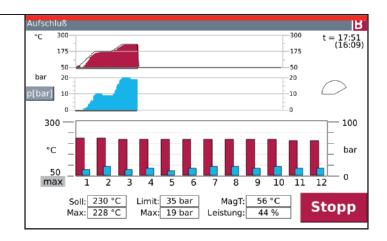
Thanks to the contactless temperature measurement and pressure monitoring, reference vessels must not be cabled additionally or be equipped with temperature probe.



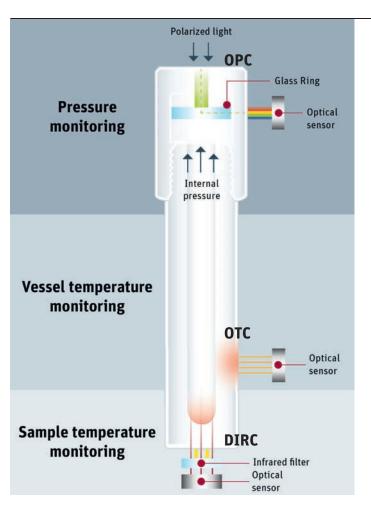
#### **PRECISE**

The patented optical sensor technology from Berghof not only allows contactless pressure and temperature monitoring in real-time, but also individual monitoring of all vessels.

Keep track of the digestion process on the 7" display or on connected mobile devices - for each individual vessel. This allows monitoring of all reactions, which creates the basis for reproducible digestions



### **SENSOR TECHNOLOGY IN DETAIL**



#### Optical pressure control (OPC)

Optical detection of the internal vessel pressure

- · Patented technology
- No reference vessels, no evaporation into the oven chamber
- · Expandable to several vessels at any time

#### Optical temperature cut-off (OTC)

Optical detection of the vessel surface temperature

- Increased safety and lifetime of digestion vessels
- Individually programmable upper temperature limit

#### **Direct infrared control (DIRC)**

Optical detection of each sample temperature

- · Patented temperature measurement process
- · No reference vessels

## speedwave ENTRY

## Focused on the Essential

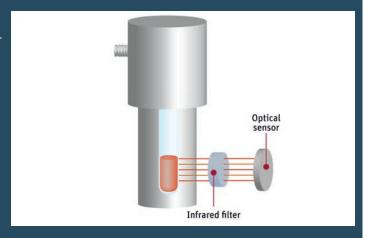
The **speed**wave **ENTRY** is especially strong in application areas where cost efficiency is essential. It is therefore often used in routine analytics for standardised digestion tasks in research facilities, education and at universities.



### Patented sensor technology

The **speed**wave **ENTRY** also features the patented optical measurement technology speedwave® DIRC, which allows direct and contactless real-time recording of the sample temperature.

In contrast to other methods, the sample temperature is measured with the **speed**wave **ENTRY** in all vessels, not just in a reference vessel. The maximum sample temperature is displayed.





### INTUITIVE

Quick and simple start

- · Easy opening and closing of vessels without tools
- · Pre-programmed applications for routine analytics
- · Start of digestion in just two steps



#### SAFE

Integrated fume collection and external exhaust unit

- Released fumes are collected and discharged even if the rupture disc breaks
- · Permanent ventilation of the oven chamber
- External exhaust unit recommended when using hydrofluoric and hydrochloric acids



OVERVIEW VESSEL TYPES			
	DAP-60K	DAQ-10	
Volume	60 ml	10 ml	
Working pressure	40 bar	75 bar	
Operating temperature	230° C	230° C	
Rotor	10 vessels	24 vessels	

### **REPRODUCIBLE & EFFICIENT**

- No cross contamination, due to minimal surface porosity of the vessels
- · Monitoring of all sample temperatures in real-time
- Outstanding lifetime of vessels (up to 10,000 digestion cycles)

### **VARIABLE**

Intelligent vessel concepts for versatile application options:

- DAP-60K vessels are made completely from TFM-PTFE and show high chemical resistance to all mineral acids as well as high mechanical durability
- DAQ quartz glass inserts allow digestions of small sample amounts



## Accessories and additions

Making daily work in the laboratory easier - to achieve this goal, Berghof Products + Instruments offers not only instruments for microwave digestion, but also numerous accessories. The portfolio covers many products and services, from an acid purification instrument to an evaporation unit, to make sample-preparation processes more efficient and safe.

### **CONCENTRATION OF ACIDIC DIGESTION SOLUTIONS**

An external evaporation unit can be connected to the **speed**wave **XPERT**. This unit concentrates acidic digestion solutions with nitric acid, hydrofluoric acid and hydrochloric acid by distillation at ambient pressure.

The escaping acid fumes are condensed and neutralized in a four-stage process in a water-cooled evaporation unit. The evaporation unit is connected to the **speed**wave **XPERT** and can be used to concentrate acids or fluids with a boiling point up to 200° C (392° F).





### **ACID PURIFICATION**

The Berghof distillacid BSB-939-IR facilitates slow and gentle distillation with a high purification level. As all parts in contact with media are produced from fluoropolymers, the apparatus is ideally suited for purifying hydrofluoric acid, hydrochloric acid and nitric acid.

Starting with p.a. qualities, purity levels within the ppb to sub-ppb range are achieved after simple distillation. Further purification is possible with multiple distillation.

The advantages of the distillacid BSB-939-IR at a glance:

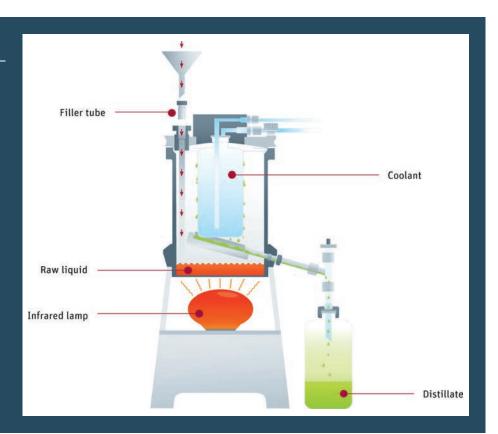
- Pure acids are permanently available and can be produced at a low price
- No contamination risk, due to the use of high-grade fluoropolymer components
- · No corrosion, due to the non-use of metal components
- · Simple handling, filling and cleaning
- · Reduction of blank values
- Increased determination limit



### **Principle of operation**

The initial acid is heated using an infrared lamp. The maximum temperature automatically adjusts at 10° C to 20° C below the boiling point of the respective acid.

This gentle distillation process allows substances with low volatility, such as salts, to remain in the sediment, so a high degree of purification is achieved. The scope of delivery includes a purity table for correct application of the distillacid BSB-939-IR.



## Devices and accessories





speedwave XPERT STARTER PACKAGES		
Article number	Description/scope of delivery	
5306000	Speedwave XPERT basic instrument	
	Without accessories	
5306910	Speedwave XPERT DAP-60X	
	Vessel type: DAP-60X	
	Rotor: 12 positions	
	Pressure control: 1 OPC vessel	
5306920	Speedwave XPERT DAP-60X OPC	
	Vessel type: DAP-60X	
	Rotor: 12 positions	
	Pressure control: 12 OPC vessels	
5306930	Speedwave XPERT DAP-100X	
	Vessel type: DAP-100X	
	Rotor: 12 positions	
	Pressure control: 1 OPC vessel	
5306940	Speedwave XPERT DAP-100X OPC	
	Vessel type: DAP-100X	
	Rotor: 12 positions	
	Pressure control: 12 OPC vessels	
5306950	Speedwave XPERT DAP-40X	
	Vessel type: DAP-40X	
	Rotor: 24 positions	
	Pressure control: 1 OPC vessel	
5306960	Speedwave XPERT DAK-100X	
	Vessel type: DAK-100X	
	Rotor: 8 positions	
	Pressure control: 1 OPC vessel	
5306970	Speedwave XPERT DAK-100X OPC	
	Vessel type: DAK-100X	
	Rotor: 8 positions	

Pressure control: 8 OPC vessels

<b>speed</b> wave	ENTRY STARTER PACKAGES
Article number	Description/scope of delivery
5307000	Speedwave ENTRY basic instrument
	Without accessories
5307500	Speedwave ENTRY DAP-60K
	Vessel type: DAP-60K
	Rotor: 10 positions



speedwave ADDITIONS			
Article number	Description/scope of delivery		
5037000	Distillacid BSB-939-IR		
	Sub-boiling apparatus for acid		
	purification		
5307200	External exhaust unit		
	For suction of exhaust air in the oven		
	chamber of the speedwave ENTRY		
10000132	Conformity Softwarepackage		
	21 CFR Part 11 Softwarepackage for		
	speedwave XPERT		
10000231	IQ/OQ-Qulification package		
	For the initial qualifictaion of the		
	speedwave Xpert		



speedwave ACCESSORIES			
Article number	Description/scope of delivery	XPERT	ENTRY
5303290	Vessel inserts DAC-17 12 pieces (17 ml / 130 bar) made from PTFE with ceramic support sleeve, cover and rupture disc For use with DAP-100	✓	-
5014412	Quartz glass inserts DAQ-20H 12 pieces (20 ml / 100 bar) with cover and rupture disc For use with DAP-60X	<b>✓</b>	-
5014442	Quartz glass inserts DAQ-22H 12 pieces (22 ml / 100 bar) with cover and rupture disc For use with DAP-100X	✓	-
5308150	Multiple tube system MT 24 pieces made from PFA with lifter and rack for MT vessels For use with DAK-100X	✓	-
5306990	Evaporation set for DAP-60X and DAP-100X  For concentration of sample solutions for distillation.  Consisting of: 12 evaporation covers, 4-stage evaporation unit, water jet pump	<b>√</b>	-
5306980	Evaporation set for DAK-100X  For concentration of sample solutions for distillation.  Consisting of: 8 evaporation covers, 4-stage evaporation unit, water jet pump	<b>√</b>	-
5306550	<b>Neutralization unit</b> For neutralization of waste air, incl. 1 kg marble filling	✓	
5014621	Marble filling for neutralization 1 kg marble granulate	✓	
5306555	Wi-fi access point To connect mobile end devices. Configured in the factory for direct use with the Speedwave Xpert	<b>√</b>	-
5306360	Printer Inkjet printer with Ethernet connection	✓	-
5303612	2 ml weighing cups 12 x PTFE cups for sample weighing	<b>√</b>	✓
5303614	2.5 ml weighing cups 12 x PTFE cups for taking sample weighing	<b>√</b>	✓
5304260	Transportation rack for DAP-40 For 8 vessels	<b>√</b>	•
5304265	Transportation rack for DAP-60 and DAP-100 For 6 vessels	<b>√</b>	✓
5304263	Transportation rack for DAK-100 For 6 vessels	<b>√</b>	-
5302817	Blind plugs for DAC/DAK-70/100 To seal unoccupied vessel positions	✓	•
5302400	Turntable DAQ-10 With 24 vessles	-	$\checkmark$













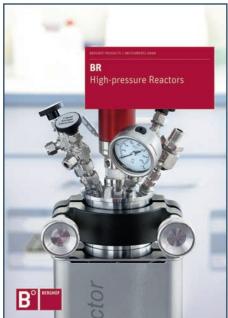
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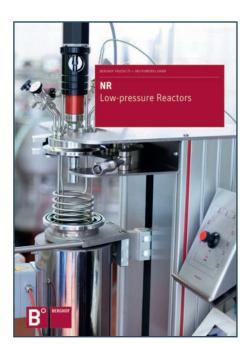




Gain an impression of the complete product range from Berghof Products + Instruments. You can find our authorised representatives at **www.berghof-instruments.com/en/contact**.







**Your local contact:**